(An Exploration Stage Company)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements **Three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023**

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3) (a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor. The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in

accordance with standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants Canada for a review

of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

(An Exploration Stage Company)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

		March 31,	December 31,
	Note	2024	2023
		\$	\$
Assets			
Current			
Cash and cash equivalents		49,425	84,576
Receivables and prepaids	4	80,930	94,948
		130,355	179,524
Non-current assets			
Equipment		163,588	180,923
Reclamation deposits	5	593,983	593,983
Mining claims and deferred exploration costs	5	24,912,573	24,847,410
Total Assets		25,800,499	25,801,840
Liabilities			
Current			
Accounts payable, accrued and other liabilities	9	595,022	453,175
Redemption liabilities	6	113,880	113,880
redemption numbers	<u> </u>	708,902	567,055
Non-current liabilities		700,702	207,022
Loan payable	7	29,812	30,244
2000 payaote		738,714	597,299
Equity attributable to shareholders			
Share capital	8	101,166,258	101,166,258
Contributed surplus	8	14,255,716	14,241,972
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Ü	(520,480)	(525,140)
Deficit		(89,839,709)	(89,678,549)
Donois		25,061,785	25,204,541
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Fauity		25 800 499	25,801,840
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity		25,800,499	25,801,8

Going concern (Note 1) Contingencies and pledge (Note 10)

Approved by the Board of Directors:

(signed) "Tina Woodside-Shaw"

(signed) "Victor Dario"

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

(An Exploration Stage Company)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Earnings (Loss) and Comprehensive Income (Loss)

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)			
		March 31,	March 31
	Note	2024	2023
		\$	9
General and administrative expenses			
Professional fees	9	44,401	45,980
Wage, benefits and management fees	9	30,890	38,72
Office and administration		27,747	21,35
Filing and transfer agent fees		16,780	31,87
Depreciation and amortization		17,336	17,49
Directors' fees	9	8,584	10,95
Shareholder information and investor relations		2,858	2,37
Share-based payments	8,9	12,564	37,94
Total general and administrative expenses		(161,160)	(206,704
Other expenses			
Interest and other income		461	1,670
Foreign exchange loss		(461)	(4,964
Total other expenses		-	(3,294
Net loss for the period		(161,160)	(209,998
Other comprehensive income			
Items that may be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss:			
Currency translation differences		4,660	4,74
Total other comprehensive income for the period		4,660	4,74
Total comprehensive loss for the period		(156,500)	(205,254
Net loss per share:			
Basic and Diluted		(0.00)	(0.00
Weighted average number of shares outstanding:			
Basic and Diluted		281,380,158	261,630,880

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

(An Exploration Stage Company)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

			Contributed			
	Share (Capital	Surplus	\mathbf{AOCL}^1	Deficit	Total
	Number	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance, December 31, 2022	261,630,880	99,721,151	14,140,252	(482,741)	(89,036,532)	24,342,130
Issue costs, Secured Rights warrants	-	-	14,017	-	-	14,017
Share-based payments	-	-	38,219	-	-	38,219
Total comprehensive income (loss)				4,744	(209,998)	(205,254)
Balance, March 31, 2023	261,630,880	99,721,151	14,192,488	(477,997)	(89,246,530)	24,189,112
Shares returned to treasury	(250,722)	(20,811)	20,811	-	-	-
Shares issued on private placement	20,000,000	1,482,400	-	_	_	1,482,400
Less: issue costs - cash	-	(16,482)	-	-	_	(16,482)
Share-based payments	-	-	28,673	_	_	28,673
Total comprehensive loss	-	-	-	(47,143)	(432,019)	(479,162)
Balance, December 31, 2023	281,380,158	101,166,258	14,241,972	(525,140)	(89,678,549)	25,204,541
Share-based payments		_	13,744			13,744
Total comprehensive income (loss)	-		13,/44	4,660	(161,160)	(156,500)
Total complehensive income (loss)	-	-	-	4,000	(101,100)	(130,300)
Balance, March 31, 2024	281,380,158	101,166,258	14,255,716	(520,480)	(89,839,709)	25,061,785

¹ Accumulated other comprehensive loss

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

(An Exploration Stage Company)
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

	March 31,	March 31,
	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Cash flows (used in) from operating activities		
Net loss for the period	(161,160)	(209,998)
Items not affecting cash		
Depreciation and amortization	17,336	17,495
Share-based payments	12,564	37,947
Interest expense	291	-
Interest income	(461)	(1,670)
Unrealized foreign exchange	(263)	-
	(131,693)	(156,226)
Changes in non-cash operating working capital		
Change in receivables and prepaids	14,018	49,392
Change in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	46,972	39,545
	(70,703)	(67,289)
Cash flows (used in) from investing activities		
Mining claims and deferred exploration costs	(64,678)	(106,909)
Consideration received for Gold Springs Project Secured Rights	-	(32,527)
Reclamation deposit	-	(39,690)
Interest received	461	1,670
	(64,217)	(177,456)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Receipt of advances	100,000	500,000
	100,000	500,000
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(24.020)	255,255
Foreign exchange effect on cash and cash equivalents	(34,920) (231)	4,768
Cash and cash equivalents - Beginning of period	84,576	278,023
Cash and cash equivalents - End of period	49,425	538,046

Supplemental cash flow information (Note 12)

(An Exploration Stage Company)
Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

1 Nature of operations and going concern

Gold Springs Resource Corp. ("GRC" or the "Company") was incorporated pursuant to the *Canada Business Corporations Act* by articles of incorporation dated September 28, 2006 and was continued under the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia) ("BCBCA") on December 17, 2013. The Company is listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") under the stock symbol GRC and on the OTCQB Venture Market ("OTCQB") in the U.S. under the stock symbol GRCAF. The Company's registered and head office is located at Suite 1100, 1199 West Hastings Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6E 3T5. The Company's principal activities include the acquisition, exploration and development of mineral properties. The principal country where the Company has been undertaking exploration activities is the United States. Property interests are held through wholly owned subsidiaries.

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes that the Company will be able to meet its obligations and continue its operations for at least the next twelve months from March 31, 2024.

The Company has incurred losses since inception and expects to incur further losses in the development of its operations and at March 31, 2024, the Company had a working capital deficiency of \$578,547 (December 31, 2023 –\$387,531). At that date, the Company also had an accumulated deficit of \$89,839,709 which has been funded primarily by the issuance of equity.

The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon its ability to obtain the necessary financing to meet its general operating expenses and to continue to explore its mineral properties. Although the Company has been successful in the past in obtaining financing, there is no assurance that it will be able to obtain adequate financing in the future or that such financing will be on terms advantageous to the Company. These factors give rise to material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern and, therefore, whether it may be unable to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. These condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not reflect the adjustments to the carrying values of the assets and liabilities, the reported expenses and the statements of financial position classifications that would be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. Such adjustments could be material.

2 Basis of presentation

Statement of compliance

The Company's condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards ("IFRS") applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting. The condensed interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, which have been prepared in accordance with IFRS.

The Company uses the same accounting policies and methods of computation as in the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

These financial statements were approved by the board of directors on May 10, 2024.

(An Exploration Stage Company)
Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the results or financial information of Gold Springs Resource Corp. and its significant wholly-owned subsidiaries listed in the following table:

Name	Country of incorporation
High Desert Gold Corporation	Canada
Gold Springs Resource Corp. (Delaware)	U.S.A.
Gold Springs LLC	U.S.A.

The results of each subsidiary will continue to be included in the consolidated financial statements of the Company until the date that the Company's control over the subsidiary ceases. All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated.

Recent accounting pronouncements

In October 2022, IASB issued amendments to IAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements. The amendments aim to clarify the criteria for classifying liabilities with covenants as current or non-current. Liabilities are required to be classified as non-current if an entity has a substantive right to defer settlement for at least 12 months at the end of the reporting period. The amendments are effective on or after January 1, 2024. These amendments to standards did not have a material impact on the financial statement amounts or disclosures.

3 Use of estimates, assumptions and judgments

In preparing these condensed interim consolidated financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

4 Receivables and prepaids

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
	\$	\$
GST receivable	5,408	2,720
Other prepaids and advances	75,522	92,228
	80,930	94,948

(An Exploration Stage Company)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

5 Mining claims and deferred exploration costs

Mining claims and deferred exploration costs are associated with the following projects:

	Gold Springs
	\$
Balance, December 31, 2022	24,435,720
Land and option payments	303,317
Laboratory	133,730
Field supplies	3,182
Camp	24,283
Geologists and personnel	134,355
Drilling	17,817
Environmental and permitting	8,450
Technical consulting	4,500
Travel and accommodation	27,149
Trenching	-
Share-based payments	8,363
	665,146
Secured Rights consideration, net of transaction costs	(253,456)
Balance, December 31, 2023	24,847,410
Land and option payments	25,620
Laboratory	16,977
Field supplies	400
Camp	4,240
Geologists and personnel	10,520
Environmental and permitting	2,120
Travel and accommodation	4,106
Share-based payments	1,180
	65,163

Gold Springs, USA

Balance, March 31, 2024

The Gold Springs mineral property was acquired through the 2013 acquisition of High Desert Gold Corporation ("HDG"). The Company owns 100% of the Gold Springs property free of royalties except as noted below.

During the year ended December 31, 2017 the Company increased the size of the Gold Springs property by entering into lease and surface use agreements. Pursuant to the agreements, the Company has entered into a 30 year lease beginning on October 25, 2017 for the mineral rights on certain patented mining claims and a 30 year surface use agreement on certain homestead lands ("Homestake property") upon payment as follows: \$41,035

24,912,573

(An Exploration Stage Company)
Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

paid on execution of the agreement, \$40,000 on October 25, 2018 (paid), \$45,000 on October 25, 2019 (paid), \$50,000 on October 25, 2020 (paid) and \$55,000 on each anniversary until October 25, 2047 (current as of March 31, 2024).

Royalties

The Company is currently subject to two royalties on two of its property interests. Of the current defined resources, less than 1% are subject to royalties. Upon commencement of commercial production on the Homestake property, the Company is to pay the lessor a 3% net smelter returns royalty ("NSR"). The Company has the right and option, prior to commencement of commercial production, to buy back 0.5% of the net smelter returns royalty for the sum of \$1,000,000, payable within 60 days from and after commencement of commercial production. In addition, the Company entered into a separate mineral lease agreement (no contractual payments outstanding) which requires the Company to pay the lessor of the properties a 3% NSR on any Leased Substances mined and marketed by the Company from the applicable property.

Reclamation Deposit

As at March 31, 2024 the Company had \$593,983 (December 31, 2023 - \$593,983) of cash on direct deposit with Nevada and Utah land and environmental regulatory authorities for future remediation costs.

6 Restricted cash and redemption liability

On November 4, 2019 the Class B shares of the Company were redeemed for \$0.09827 per Class B share for an aggregate redemption amount of \$11,436,186. As at March 31, 2024 there was \$nil (December 31, 2023 - \$nil) of redemption funds remaining held in trust with the Company's Transfer Agent, and representing amounts not yet claimed for redemption by prior Class B shareholders. On May 9, 2023, the funds, previously held in trust with the Company's Transfer Agent, were returned to the Company as the Company has assumed the redemption payment obligation for the remaining eligible unredeemed Class B shares. On June 15, 2023, 250,722 unexchanged common shares were cancelled and returned to treasury (Note 8). Included in the 250,722 were 180,727 unexchanged shares which carried an associated Class B redemption liability of \$17,814. Upon return to treasury of the 250,722 unexchanged shares, the associated Class B redemption liability was extinguished with a corresponding gain on extinguishment of \$17,814 being recognized in the consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss during the year ended December 31, 2023. At March 31, 2024, the remaining redemption liability was \$113,880 (December 31, 2023 - \$113,880).

7 Loan payable

In May 2020, the Company received \$29,520 (Cdn \$40,000) in the form of a Canada Emergency Business Account ("CEBA") loan. CEBA is part of the economic assistance program launched by the Government of Canada to ensure that businesses have access to capital during the COVID-19 pandemic and can only be used to pay non-deferrable operating expenses. During the period from receipt of the CEBA loan to December 31, 2023 (previously December 31, 2022), the "Initial Term", no interest was charged on the amount outstanding. An extension to the interest free period was announced by the Government of Canada to extend the Initial Term from December 31, 2022 to January 18, 2024 (the "Government Announcement"). The Company did not repay the CEBA loan as of January 18, 2024, and accordingly, from January 19, 2024 to December 31, 2026 (the "Extended Term") interest is payable monthly at a rate of 5% per annum on the outstanding balance. The balance of the CEBA loan is fully repayable on or before the end of the Extended Term, if not repaid on or before the end of the Initial Term.

(An Exploration Stage Company)
Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company recorded interest expense of \$292 (2023 - \$nil) on the CEBA loan.

8 Share capital

Authorized

An unlimited number of Class A Common shares ("Common shares") without par value and up to 127,328,790 Class B shares without par value. The holders of the Common shares are entitled to one vote per share. The holders of the Common shares are entitled to dividends, when and if declared by the directors of the Company. No dividends have ever been declared or paid as at March 31, 2024.

No Class B shares are outstanding as at March 31, 2024 (December 31, 2023 – nil) (Note 6).

Financings

There were no financing activities during the three months ended March 31, 2024.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company closed a non-brokered private placement, issuing 20,000,000 Common shares at a price of Cdn \$0.10 per share with no commissions paid or warrants issued, raising gross proceeds of \$1,482,400 (Cdn \$2,000,000), comprised of cash proceeds of \$1,348,484 (Cdn \$1,819,240) and settling outstanding working capital advances and accounts payable of \$133,916 (Cdn \$180,760). The Company incurred share issuance costs of \$16,482.

On June 15, 2023, 250,722 unexchanged common shares (the "Subject Shares") were cancelled and returned to treasury. A value of \$20,811 was transferred from share capital to contributed surplus as a result. The Subject Shares were to be issued pursuant to a plan of arrangement dated December 20, 2013 (the "Arrangement") to certain shareholders of South American Silver Corp. and High Desert Gold Corporation (both predecessors of the Company) upon surrender of their shares held in such predecessor corporations on or prior to the sixth anniversary of the effective date of the Arrangement (the "Deadline"). Pursuant to the terms of the Arrangement, the Subject Shares were deemed to have been surrendered to the Corporation on December 20, 2019 as the shareholders entitled to the Subject Shares did not surrender their shares in the predecessor corporations by the Deadline.

Stock options

The Company's stock options outstanding as at March 31, 2024 and the changes for the three months then ended are as follows:

	Number of	Weighted average exercise price	Weighted average remaining life
	options	(per share)	(years)
		Cdn \$	
Balance – December 31, 2023	13,974,166	0.14	1.72
Balance – March 31, 2024	13,974,166	0.14	1.47
Exercisable – March 31, 2024	9,874,166	0.16	1.09

(An Exploration Stage Company)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company recorded share-based payments in respect of the vesting of previously granted stock options, of which \$12,564 (2023 – \$37,947) was recorded as a charge to operations, and \$1,180 was included in deferred exploration costs for the three months ended March 31, 2024 (2023 - \$272).

The balance of options outstanding as at March 31, 2024 is as follows:

	Exercise price	Number of options	Number of options
Expiry date	Cdn\$	outstanding	exercisable
June 11, 2024	0.120	1,620,000	1,620,000
July 12, 2024	0.175	833,333	833,333
July 27, 2024	0.165	225,000	225,000
May 3, 2025	0.195	4,250,000	4,250,000
July 6, 2025	0.165	1,383,333	1,383,333
August 17, 2026	0.085	5,662,500	1,562,500
		13,974,166	9,874,166

All of the outstanding options have associated share appreciation rights which allow the optionees to exercise their options on a cashless basis resulting in a lesser number of common shares to be issued to the optionee pursuant to their exercise.

Warrants

The Company's warrants outstanding as at March 31, 2024 and the changes for the three months then ended are as follows:

	Number of warrants	Weighted average exercise price (per share)	Weighted average remaining life (years)
		Cdn \$	
Balance – December 31, 2023	300,000	0.13	1.11
Balance – March 31, 2024	300,000	0.13	0.86

The balance of warrants outstanding as at March 31, 2024 is as follows:

	Exercise Price	Number of warrants
Expiry Date	Cdn\$	outstanding
February 8, 2025	0.13	300,000

(An Exploration Stage Company)
Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

9 Related party transactions

Key management includes all the Officers and Directors of the Company. The compensation paid or payable to key management for services during the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	Three months ended March 31,		
	2024	2023	
	\$	\$	
Directors' fees	8,550	10,950	
Professional fees	38,499	46,417	
Wages and benefits	-	46,250	
hare-based payments	12,564	41,968	
	59,613	145,585	

The Company's related parties consist of the Company's officers or companies associated with them, including (i) Gowling WLG (Canada) LLP which is a legal firm in which Tina Woodside-Shaw, the Chair and a director of the Company, is a partner, (ii) Malaspina Consultants Inc. ("Malaspina"), a consulting company in which Killian Ruby, the CFO of the Company, is President & CEO, and (iii) Direct Consulting Solutions SA ("Direct"), a consulting company in which Antonio Canton, the President & CEO and a director of the Company, is the President & CEO. All transactions with related parties have occurred in the normal course of the Company's operations and have been measured at the exchange amounts agreed to by the Company and the related parties.

The Company incurred the following additional expenditures with related parties during the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023. All transactions with related parties have occurred in the normal course of the Company's operations and have been measured at the exchange amounts agreed to by the Company and the related parties.:

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Deferred financing fees	578	-
Financing fees	-	5,006
Professional fees	29,384	34,804
	29,962	39,810

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities at March 31, 2024 is an amount of \$246,238 (December 31, 2023 - \$188,030) due to related parties. These amounts are non-interest bearing and have no specific terms of repayment.

10 Contingencies and Pledge

The Company may be subject to various contingent liabilities that occur in the normal course of operations. The Company is not aware of any pending or threatened proceedings that would have a material adverse effect on the consolidated financial condition or future results of the Company.

(An Exploration Stage Company)
Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements
For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

Resource Expansion Financing Program

Under the terms of the Resource Expansion Program, the Company has given certain warranties and covenants to the Series A Secured Rights Investors, including a guarantee for its obligations under the funding agreement, and it has pledged 25% (December 31, 2023 – 25%) of the issued and outstanding shares of its U.S subsidiary corporation that beneficially owns the Gold Springs Project (the "Gold Spring Subsidiary").

Under the terms of the Resource Expansion Financing Program, if the Company is subject to a successful hostile take-over bid the Series A Secured Rights Investors are entitled to receive a cash payment equal to 5 times their amount invested and if the Company fails to comply with general obligations of the Resource Expansion Program, the Investors are entitled to a similar payment.

11 Segment information

The Company's operations are limited to a single industry segment, being mineral exploration and development. Geographic segment information of the Company's assets and liabilities as at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 is as follows:

	March 31,	December 31,	
Identifiable assets	2024	2023	
	\$	\$	
Canada	95,524	135,785	
United States	25,704,975	25,666,055	
Total assets	25,800,499	25,801,840	

	March 31,	December 31,
Identifiable liabilities	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Canada	595,272	445,476
United States	143,442	151,823
Total liabilities	738,714	597,299

Geographic segmentation of the Company's net earnings (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Canada	(140,968)	(188,042)
United States	(20,192)	(21,956)
Net loss	(161,160)	(209,998)

(An Exploration Stage Company)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consu

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in U.S. dollars)

12 Supplemental cash flow information

The Company conducted non-cash activities during the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 as follows:

	March 31, 2024	March 31, 2023
	\$	\$
Investing activities		
Deferred exploration costs included in accounts payable	113,145	696,459
Deferred exploration costs included in accounts payable		
as at December 31, 2023 and 2022 respectively	(113,840)	(631,055)
Issue costs, capitalized to deferred exploration costs	-	46,544
Financing activities		
Issue costs, Secured Rights Warrants	-	14,017
Share-based payments included in deferred exploration costs	1,180	272

Cash and cash equivalents as at March 31, 2024 and 2023 was comprised solely of cash.

13 Financial instruments

The Company's financial instruments as at March 31, 2024 consist of cash and cash equivalents, receivables, reclamation deposits, accounts payable, redemption liabilities, and loan payable which are all classified as amortized cost.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Company classified the fair value of the financial instruments according to the following fair value hierarchy based on the amount of observable inputs used to value the instruments:

- Level 1 Values based on unadjusted quoted prices available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities as of the reporting date.
- Level 2 Values based on inputs, including quoted forward prices for commodities, time value and volatility
 factors, which can be substantially observed or corroborated in the marketplace. Prices in Level 2 are either
 directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date.
- Level 3 Values based on prices or valuation techniques that are not based on observable market data.

The Company's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including, primarily, currency risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. There have been no changes in any risk management policies since December 31, 2023. At March 31, 2024 the Company's primary exposure to financial instrument risk is from exposure to currency exchange rate risks to the extent of its activities in the U.S. and/or in currencies which are not the functional currency of the economic environment in which the Company or its subsidiaries operate. Based on this exposure as at March 31, 2024 a 5% change in exchange rates could give rise to a change in the net foreign exchange impacts by approximately \$8,000 (December 31, 2023 - \$5,000), which is primarily driven by the parent Company's USD and EUR accounts payable and accrued liabilities balance of \$92,079 and \$90,987 (EUR84,469), respectively, at March 31, 2024 (December 31, 2023 - \$83,138 and \$49,866 (EUR45,091), respectively), because the parent Company has a Canadian Dollar functional currency. The Company does not use derivative financial instruments to reduce its foreign exchange exposure.